

Montana Noxious Weed List

Priority 1A	<p>These weeds are not present or have a very limited presence in Montana. Management criteria will require eradication if detected; education; and prevention.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Yellow starthistle (<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>) - Dyer's woad (<i>Isatis tinctoria</i>) - Common reed (<i>Phragmites australis ssp. australis</i>) - Medusahead (<i>Taeniatherum caput-medusae</i>)
Priority 1B	<p>These weeds have limited presence in Montana. Management criteria will require eradication or containment and education.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Knotweed complex (<i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i>, <i>P. sachalinense</i>, <i>P. x bohemicum</i>, <i>Fallopia japonica</i>, <i>F. sachalinensis</i>, <i>F. x bohémica</i>, <i>Reynoutria japonica</i>, <i>R. sachalinense</i>, and <i>R. x bohémica</i>) - Purple loosestrife (<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>.) - Rush skeletonweed (<i>Chondrilla juncea</i>) - Scotch broom (<i>Cytisus scoparius</i>) - Blueweed (<i>Echium vulgare</i>)
Priority 2A	<p>These weeds are common in isolated areas of Montana. Management criteria will require eradication or containment where less abundant. Management shall be prioritized by local weed districts.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Tansy ragwort (<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>, <i>Jacobaea vulgaris</i>) - Meadow hawkweed complex (<i>Hieracium caespitosum</i>, <i>H. praealtum</i>, <i>H. floridundum</i>, and <i>Pilosella caespitosa</i>) - Orange hawkweed (<i>Hieracium aurantiacum</i>, <i>Pilosella aurantiaca</i>) - Tall buttercup (<i>Ranunculus acris</i>) - Perennial pepperweed (<i>Lepidium latifolium</i>) - Yellowflag iris (<i>Iris pseudacorus</i>) - Eurasian watermilfoil (<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i>) - Flowering rush (<i>Butomus umbellatus</i>) - Common buckthorn (<i>Rhamnus cathartica L.</i>) - Ventenata (<i>Ventenata dubia</i>)
Priority 2B	<p>These weeds are abundant in Montana and widespread in many counties. Management criteria will require eradication or containment where less abundant. Management shall be prioritized by local weed districts.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Canada thistle (<i>Cirsium arvense</i>) - Field bindweed (<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>) - Leafy spurge (<i>Euphorbia esula</i>) - Whitetop (<i>Cardaria draba</i>, <i>Lepidium draba</i>) - Russian knapweed (<i>Acroptilon repens</i>, <i>Rhaponticum repens</i>) - Spotted knapweed (<i>Centaurea stoebe</i>, <i>C. maculosa</i>) - Diffuse knapweed (<i>Centaurea diffusa</i>) - Dalmatian toadflax (<i>Linaria dalmatica</i>) - St. Johnswort (<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>) - Sulfur cinquefoil (<i>Potentilla recta</i>) - Common tansy (<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i>) - Oxeye daisy (<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>) - Houndstongue (<i>Cynoglossum officinale</i>) - Yellow toadflax (<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>) - Saltcedar (<i>Tamarix spp.</i>) - Curlyleaf pondweed (<i>Potamogeton crispus</i>) - Hoary alyssum (<i>Berteroa incana</i>)
Priority 3	<p>Regulated Plants: (NOT MONTANA LISTED NOXIOUS WEEDS)</p> <p>These regulated plants have the potential to have significant negative impacts. The plant may not be intentionally spread or sold other than as a contaminant in agricultural products. The state recommends research, education and prevention to minimize the spread of the regulated plant.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Cheatgrass (<i>Bromus tectorum</i>) - Hydrilla (<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i>) - Russian olive (<i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i>) - Brazilian waterweed (<i>Egeria densa</i>) - Parrot feather watermilfoil (<i>Myriophyllum aquaticum</i> or <i>M. brasiliense</i>)
Priority 4	<p>Gallatin County Listed Noxious Weeds. Management shall be prioritized by Weed District.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Scotch thistle (<i>Onopordum acanthium</i>) - Musk thistle (<i>Carduus nutans</i>) - Poison hemlock (<i>Conium maculatum</i>) - Field Scabious (<i>Knautia arvensis</i>)